# The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

**WM. SAUNDERS,**

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50


## HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at WOODLAND, the county seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each. The first term begins August 22d, and ends December 23d. The second term begins January 9th and ends May 12th.

Baccalaureate Sermon, Sunday, May 7th. Commencement, Friday, May 12th.

**FACULTY:**

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., President, Professor of Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. I. McCONNELL, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of the Preparatory Department.
Mrs. C. L. CROSS, Principal of the Primary Department.
Miss FLORENCE G. JOHNSON, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.
Miss J. E. DIXON, Teacher of Ornamental Branches and French.
P. A. ESPINA, Professor of Spencerian Penmanship and Pen-Drawing.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

| | |
|---|---|
| Collegiate, per term | $34 50 |
| Preparatory, " | 24 50 |
| Primary, " | 15 50 |
| Music, with use of Piano, per month | 8 00 |
| French and German, each " | 10 00 |
| Wax-Work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month | 8 00 |
| Oil Painting, per month | 8 00 |
| Painting in Water Colors, per month | 6 00 |
| Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month | 6 00 |
| Spencerian Penmanship, per course of fifteen lessons, stationery found | 3 00 |

**Tuition Payable in advance, in Gold Coin.**

No deduction for absence, except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time, and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. Young ladies will be boarded by Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. Board, lodging, lights and fuel, per term, $100. sc17tf

## CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

**Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.**

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

**The Building is New,**

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

**The Family Rooms**

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

**The Table**

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

**Board,**

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

de25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

## THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

**Capital Stock $200.000.**

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

**Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.**

DISCOUNT DAYS, TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Saeramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. de5-3m

## CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!

**Charles Nangle,**

**Anatomical Bootmaker,**

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,

**WOODLAND,**

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

| | |
|---|---|
| Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged | $11 50 |
| Do with Tap Soles | 12 50 |
| Fine French sewed Boots | 12 50 |
| Do do with Tap Soles | 13 50 |
| Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots | 10 00 |

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no20-3m

## HUNTER HOUSE,

**WOODLAND,**

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

**Rooms Well Ventilated**

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

de19-3m D. D. HUNTER, Proprietor.

## H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

**Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,**

**Artificial Teeth,**

**GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,**

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16-3m

## The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

**Homestead Lots, at $150**

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. no28m3

## L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

**Watchmaker and Jeweler,**

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. no13-3m

## Three Houses and Six Lots FOR SALE.

I have three conveniently arranged Houses, well finished and suitable for family residences, and six Building Lots, all eligibly located, which I offer for sale—the cheapest in Woodland. Time given for payment.

no19-3m J. H. HALL.


# The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, JANUARY 28, 1871. NO. 10.


### FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ja16-3m

### DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drugstore. ja16-3m

### A. W. TUCKER,

CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,

Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. ja16-3m

### STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ja2-3m

### DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

### J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. dc21-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

### Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.

Woodland, March 1st, 1870. dc25-3m

### W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.

Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. dc25-3m

### P. H. SIBLEY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. dc17-3m

### J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. dc21-3m

### ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,

dc15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

### M. CANTERBURY, M. D.

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office Front street, residence east of railroad, Knight's Landing, Cal. no26-3m

### J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,

Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. de3-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

### PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,

Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. no21

### D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. de19-3m

### JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. no12-3m

### THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. no13-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON

### Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,

Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' block, second floor, front room. Office hours from 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. no13-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

### PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX, DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. de12-3m

## MERCHANT TAILOR.

### E. EIDINGER,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

REPAIRING done promptly and on reasonable terms.

ja22-3m E. EIDINGER.

### L. M. RUE,

**Photographic Artist,**

Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.

Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ja16-3m

### BROWN & DOUGHTY,

**PRACTICAL**

**Gasfitters and Plumbers,**

Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.

**PUMPS REPAIRED,**

And Jobbing promptly attended to. de2j-3m

## THE LITTLE CHURCH ROUND THE CORNER."

BY A. E. LANCASTER.

[Mr. Joseph Jefferson, who made the application to the clergyman to officiate, said that he regretted the publicity that had been given to the affair, both for the sake of religion and in view of the feelings of the bereaved family. It appears that the clergyman first consented to allow the funeral to take place from the Church but when he learned that Mr. Holland had been an actor, he withdrew his consent. He added that there was a little Church around the corner from his, where funerals for actors had taken place, and where he advised Mr. Jefferson to make application, and Mr. Jefferson left with the characteristic remark, "All honor to the little Church around the corner!" —*Morning Newspapers.*]

"Bring him not here, where our sainted feet
Are treading the path to glory;
Bring him not here where our Saviour sweet
Repeats for us His story.
Go take him where 'such things' are done,
(For he sat in the seat of the scorner)—
To where they have room, for we have none—
To that little Church round the corner."

So spake the holy man of God
Of another man, his brother,
Whose cold remains, ere they sought the sod,
Had only asked that a Christian rite
Might be read above them by one whose light
Was, "Brethren, love one another;"
Had only asked that a prayer be read
Ere his flesh went down to join the dead,
Whilst his spirit looked, with suppliant eyes,
Searching for God throughout the skies.
But the priest frowned "No," and his brow was bare
Of love in the sight of the mourner,
And they looked for Christ and found Him—where?
In that little Church round the corner!

Ah! well, God grant, when with aching feet
We tread life's last few paces,
That we may hear some accents sweet,
And kiss to the end fond faces.
God grant that this tried flesh may rest,
('Mid many a musing mourner)
While the sermon is preached, and the rites are read,
In no Church where the heart of love is dead,
And the pastor a pious prig at best,
But in some small nook where God's confessed—
Some little Church round the corner!

### Protest Against Usurpation.

The Governor of Pennsylvania, in his annual message, thus holds forth in relation to recent outrages committed by the Federal Government:

The employment of the United States troops at elections, without the consent of the local State Governments, has recently received considerable attention and reprehension. It is regarded as an interference with the sovereign rights of the States, was not contemplated by the founders of the General Government, and, if presisted in, must lead to results disastrous to peace and harmony. The practice is one so serious in its character, and so injurious in its tendencies, as to merit prompt consideration and decisive action, not only by the General Assembly, but by Congress. One of the complaints of the colonists against the British King was the oppression growing out of the assumption of this power. They said: "He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our Legislature;" and what is specially pertinent to the case in point, "He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to civil power." The alleged authority for the use of troops at the State elections is derived from the tenth section of an Act of Congress, approved May 13, 1870, entitled "An Act to enforce the right of citizens of the United States to vote in the several States in the Union, and for other purposes," which authorizes United States Marshals to call to their assistance "such portion of the land and naval forces of the United states, or of the militia, as may be necessary to the preformance of the duty with which they are charged, and to insure a faithful observance of the Fifteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States." But it must be a forced construction of this law that will justify the presence of the armed national forces at our places of election when no necessity exists therefore, and where their presence is calculated to provoke collision. With a good President, the exercise of the power referred to might have no serious results; but in the hands of a bad man, governed by personal ambition, it might prove exceedingly calamitous. Unconsiously a good President might be induced to employ it wrongfully; a bad one would be almost certain to use it for his own advancement. Under any circumstances, in my opinion, it is unsafe and antagonistic to the principles that should govern our republican institutions. At the last October election United States troops were stationed in Philadelphia for the avowed purpose of enforcing the election laws. This was done without the consent or even the knowledge of the civil authorities of either the city or the State, and without any expressed desire on the part of the citizens; and, as far as can be ascertained, without existing necesity. From a conscientious conviction of its importance, I have called your attention to this subject. A neglect to have done so might have been construed as an indorsement of a measure that meets my unqualified disapproval. The civil authorities of Pennsylvania have always been, and are still, competent to protect its citizens in the exercise of their elective franchise, and the proper and only time for United States military forces to intervene will be when the power of the Commonwealth is exhausted and their aid is lawfully required.

NEEDLE IN A WOMAN'S HEART. Mrs Margaret Jones, a colored woman, was brutally murdered by her husband, Abraham Jones, at their residence in New York on Monday night. A post mortem examination of the body was made, and a large incised wound discovered in the right thigh about three inches in length, the blade of the knife having severed the femoral artery death resulting from profuse hemorrhage. A remarkable circumstance interesting to the medical profession was revealed during the autopsy. While one of the surgeons was examining the heart he found a needle firmly imbeded in it and from the surrounding circumstances it is clear that the needle must have been there for a number of years. It is probable that the woman had swallowed the needle some years ago, and it had worked its way into her heart.

ALL THE GOLD IN THE WORLD. Estimate the yard of gold at $10,000,000 (says an English writer), which it is in round numbers, and all the gold in the world might, if melted into ingots, be contained in a cellar 24 feet square and 16 feet high. All the boasted wealth already obtained from California and Australia (up to 1858) would go into an iron safe nine feet square and nine feet high—so small is the cube of yellow metal which has set populations on the march, and roused the world to wonder.

## Bread Upon the Waters.

AN INCIDENT OF CALIFORNIA LIFE.

In the Summer of 1850, while on a prospecting tour in the mining regions of California, I met with the following little incident, which may be worth relating, and which, at least, has the merit of being true in every particular. The country in those days was very thinly populated, and the miners principally lived in tents, lumber being exceedingly scarce and very high in price. While I was passing along in a lonely part of the country, I saw a tent in the distance, and wishing to obtain some information in regard to the diggings in that locality, I approached it. The owner was engaged in sweeping out the interior with a rude broom, made of twigs, and did not notice me until I was in a few feet of him. Everything was scrupulously clean, and in marked contrast with the appearance of miners' habitations generally. I shall never forget the pitiful appearance the man presented. As near as I could judge he was about six feet four or five inches in hight, but a perfect living skeleton. I remarked, "My friend, you appear to be very sick; too sick to be engaged in such unimportant business as sweeping." He replied "that he had only a few more days to live, and that he liked to see things look neat during that time."

I inquired his ailment, and he told me he had the chronic diarrhœa, and as yet had found nothing to afford him any relief. I recommended a preparation that I had long known to be very effiacious in disorders of that nature; but he was out of money, and said that he was too weak to get the ingredients, even if he had the means, as the nearest camp of importance was six miles distant. I told him that he should not suffer as long as it was in my power to assist him; that I still had about me two ounces of dust left, and that I would place it at his service if necessary. I easily procured all the ingredients but one, and that was the white of eggs, which for a long time I found impossible to obtain. Finally I learned that there was an old woman, a native of California, who lived five miles away in a contrary direction from where I obtained the other articles and that she had but one hen. I called upon her, and having some little knowledge of Spanish, I prevailed upon her to sell me two eggs, which she did very reluctantly, charging me *five dollars* for them. It must be remembered that in those days, flour, sugar, and many other articles, brought from seventy-five cents to one dollar per pound, while eggs as an article of diet, were entirely out of the question.

Upon my return, I gave my patient his medicine, and having chopped him a considerable supply of wood, and also baked him enough bread to last him a couple of weeks, I remained for several days, until I found that his condition had begun to improve, when I left him, receiving many warm expressions of gratitude on my departure.

About eighteen months afterward, having had bad luck in mining, I went to Knight's Ferry, and having had some little experience in pounding iron, I opened a small blacksmith shop, and commenced sharpening picks for a living. One day while at work at the anvil, a man of gigantic stature passed the door, and as he did so our eyes met. He retraced his footsteps and entered the shop, and inquired if I would sharpen his pick? I replied in the affirmative, but noticed that it was in very good order, and needed but very little improvement. After the job was completed he inquired my charge. I told him seventy-five cents per point, or one dollar and fifty cents for two. Drawing forth a large buckskin purse, he handed me a number of coarse pieces of gold—thirty in all—the smallest of which would amount to many times the price of the work. I asked him what he meant. The following was his reply:

"I want you to put it all in your pocket."

I was much surprised, and began to think my customer insane. I told him I was only entitled to one dollar and a half.

I was about to object again, when he said:

"Why! don't you remember me?"

I told him no; that to my knowledge I never saw him before.

"Why," said he, "don't you remember curing a man of the diarrhœa, near Yorktown, about about eighteen months ago?"

I said "that I could not say I cured any one, but I had prescribed for a man so afflicted; but you are not the individual?"

"Yes, I am," he replied, "and had it not been for you I would now be in my grave."

I was unable to recognize my former patient in the man before me—a perfect Hercules as he seemed—and I told him if such was the case, that I could not think of accepting such a liberal reward, as my entire outlay at that time was only about eighteen dollars, and that my time I would not count for; that I was abundantly compensated by the fact that I had been instrumental in aiding his recovery, and that I would only accept an ounce in payment for actual expenses incurred. He replied:

"Look here, my friend, I don't want to be severe with you, but if you don't pocket that dust, you and me will have a fight."

Upon which I surveyed him from head to foot, as if I were calculating the chances, and told him that I would rather pocket the dust than to fight him any day; after which he gathered up his mining implements, and, bidding me good-by, left for parts unknown. I then weighed the gold, and found that there were thirty-six ounces, which, at seventeen dollars per ounce, amounted to six hundred and twelve dollars.

PRICE OF RAILROAD LANDS.—The scale of prices fixed by the Central Pacific Railroad for its different lands are as follows: Best class of agricultural, wheat, orchard, dairy and vineyard lands, $2 50 per acre; oak wood land, $5 per acre; and first-class pine timber land, $10 per acre. With a desire of the Company to dispose of its lands to men who will cultivate the soil, it sells agricultural lands on credit of five years, if desired; the purchaser paying at the time of the purchase twenty per cent. of the principal, and the remainder bearing interest at ten per cent. per annum, that being the rate of interest established by law in California. Oak and pine lands are required to be paid for at the time of purchase.

## The Colorado Canyon.

A DISCRIPTION OF IT BY MAJOR J. S. POWELL, THE EXPLORER.

In New York, on the 11th, Major Powell, the explorer, delivered a lecture describing his adventures in Colorado cañon, of which the following is an epitome:

He described the distinct portions of the country on the Colorado, stating that very little water fell in the rim of the basin of one portion. For hundreds of miles the river had cut its way through narrow, winding gorges—the whole place cut, as it were, into a labyrinth. For days and days you might go on and find it impossible to select a place where you could climb up. This region of the Colorado was a region of great wonders. Many curious tales were told of these places—of persons wandering along the cliffs and perishing for want of the water which rolled below them, and which they were unable to reach. When the Indians found that he was going through those places they looked at him more as a devil than a man. In some parts of the Colorado it fell seven feet to the mile.

The lecturer referred to his adventures with his four boats until he came to the junction of the Grand and Green rivers. Here his party took astronomical observations, and he found the lateral cañon coming in at the junction of the two streams. It was very narrow; in some places not more than two or three feet wide. They also found lateral caves. There was a world of beauty and grandeur above them; the lateral cañon, ledges of rock stretching high up, and the deep gorges, filled with everlasting snows, the whole scene resplendent, in the noonday sun, with the glories of Heaven. The waters plunged off, forming a series of waves different from the waves of the sea. They went to Cataract Cañon; the walls of the cañon were high, a mountain of rock. He stated that where they had great mountain ranges there were wrinkles or holes in the earth; and, pointing to his diagrams, he showed that there were great walls of rock, of sandstone, of limestone and of orange and vermilion sandstone, cut off from this range—in fact, nineteen thousand feet of rock washed away from this range. The Cataract Cañon he alluded to as a region of native rock; there was no vegetation to relieve the scenery they came through. They then came to Mound Cañon, so called from the mounds set on the walls of the cañon. In other places, instead of the rock being worn back, it was cut out vertically with the lateral cañon.

Major Powell described Monument Cañon, and the chocolate and vermilion sandstone. They passed through there for days, until they arrived at Marble Cañon. The orange and vermilion cliffs could be seen from this place 2,000 feet high, and even some of those cliffs were 3,800 feet high. The water danced, waltzed its way along the cañon, rolling down in cascades. One part of the wall seemed to be set with ten millions of flashing gems. The water was sent out of a thousand jets, and the spray, being exposed to the action of the sun, set the entire scene aglow with heavenly beauty. The Grand Cañon of the Colorado was 250 miles in length. The rocks would be cut in lateral cañons almost everywhere. The southern bend was cut through granite, and the walls were 5,000 feet, or about one mile high. Looking down from the top of one of those walls through the dark gorge the river looked like a silver thread. You could not see the course of the river, owing to its windings, more than 200 or 300 feet ahead. Everywhere some new beauty appeared—some gigantic form carved in the rock; something to startle you as you went on day after day through that awe-inspiring scene.

KISSING PARTIES.—A young lady who has become disgusted with kissing, thus writes to the Sutter County *Banner*:

*Dear Banner*: I have often heard of kissing parties, but never attended one until this Winter. I have attended several in a loving portion of Sutter county known as West Butte. The first one was at the residence of Mr. M——, who gave his consent for a party to be held there, not knowing what kind of a party it was going to be, but supposed it was to be a dance. The parties assembled, and I took a seat off in a distant corner and viewed the lovely scenes of gents and gay young damsels playing all sorts of silly games, and partaking of sweet kisses very freely. Some of the party looked very young, and some seemed to be well advanced in years, as they looked rather silver-colored about the head, and the teeth very scattering, rather resembling old burnt stumps than teeth. To add to their beauty a stream of tobacco juice flowed freely from each corner of their mouths. I thought how nice it must be for the ladies to receive not only the kisses, but a portion of that rich juice. It is easier imagined than told what they looked like at the breaking up of the party. I have heard of the snake that covers its prey with saliva before swallowing it, but never did I think that the human race would get that far along. I think that mothers should be careful in counting their babies, and might call some of them before sending them to such a place, for it might be to their horror to find some of their precious little ones missing, as I saw some juicy mouths that looked larger than the girls. I think that married folks could do their kissing at home; but it seems they can't get enough, as some of them take a very active part in the plays, and won't lose a kiss on any account.

A MONSTER SHOT.—Last week a boy about 18 years old, by the name of N. Pinckston, was out hunting about one mile from Spanishtown. He was attracted by a hog squealing in a ravine. He went down to the place and saw a California lion in the act of devouring a hog. He put his dog on him, who finally treed him. The hog the lion had killed was a wild one, and weighed 150 pounds. Pinckston raised his rifle and shot the monster through the head; he fell as dead as a salt mackerel. He measured 8 feet and 4 inches in length from the snout to the end of the tail, stood two and a half feet high, and weighed about 200. It was very fat, that of the kidneys alone producing one gallon of pure oil.—*Butte Record.*

## "Independent Journalism."

We commend the following extract from the New York *Tribune* to our cotemporaries, of the self glorious and much vaunted "Independent Press:"

That what styles itself an "independent" journal is inevitably a fraud, we have long felt and known. The essence of its profession is an assumption of inidifference to the ascendancy of this or the opposite party, which does not exist. In a free State, where of the people are intelligent, no journalist is or can be indifferent; and an affectation of impartiality necessarily cloaks some selfish and sinister design.

"What! is no one indifferent to the rise or fall of parties in our country?"

Oh, yes! There are many so imbecile or so profoundly ignorant that they do not even know who is President, or which of the parties triumphed in the last Federal election. There are ecclesiastics whose eyes are so intently fixed on Heaven or Rome that they know nothing of political parties. There may be men so music-mad, or so absorbed in scientific study and investigation, that they heed not the surges of political contention. But none of these edit journals devoted to news and public affairs; and we are speaking of journalists. One of these may devote his columns to religion, or music, or chemistry, or agriculture, and maintain a rigorous silence with reference to politics. He does not affect indifference; he simply practices reticence. But the editor who devotes his thoughts, his pen, his columns, to the discussion of transpiring events and the men who influence and figure in them, is led, by the exigencies of his vocation, to pass judgments thereon; and these judgments necessarily incline him to regard one party with more favor than its antagonist. If a knave, he may be suborned to write adversely to his convictions; but even this will not wholly efface them, and cannot render his proffession of indifference other than a lure and a cheat.

If a journal professing indifference to party success, and extensively read by men of diverse views, *could* have an editor-in-chief who really felt such indifference, he must have assistants in his work; and these would share neither his impartiality nor his responsibility. They would inevitably give a coloring to their narratives or their criticisms favorable to the party with which they respectively affiliated; and they would be bribed by unscrupulous party managers to do this if their scruples or their attachments to their positions restrained them from so doing without prompting or pay. Of this truth, the history of our City Press of the "independent" variety affords notable confirmation.

### A Georgia Negro's Reason for Voting the Democratic Ticket.

[Atlanta Cor. of the Cincinnati Commercial.]

Yesterday I heard an old negro explaing to a few of his color his reasons for having voted the Democratic ticket. Said he, as he made fierce gestures with his weather-beaten hand, "Yes, you're right, I did vote the Democratic ticket. It's the first time I ever did, and unless they run this here gov'ment better than the radicals have, it will be the last time. I propose for to try 'em. Why is times hard, and why ain't thar no money in the country? The radicals are playing smash with everything. I commenced fer to vote the radical ticket over two years ago, and ever since that time money has been getting scacer and scacer, and now I don't see a ten-dollar bill once a month. I hain't got cents now where I used to have dollars when I commenced fer to vote the radical ticket. We must have a change in this here business, or we'll all go up, white and black alike. Talk about the radicals being friends to the colored man! Any man with half of one eye can see that they ain't friends to anybody but themselves. They're arter the offices which draws them big pay and takes all the money out of the country, and makes cotton go down so that a darky can't earn enough in a year to buy a hoe-cake for Christmas. That's what they do. Who lent me a mule last Summer to finish my crop when mine had broke his leg in trying to get over the fence? Was it a radical? No, they'd have seed my crop go to weeds afore they'd have did it. Fact is, mighty few of them have got any mules to lend. It was a Democrat who came to me and says: 'Joe, you've had bad luck; you will lose all your work unless you can get a nag to finish your crop. Go to my stable and get that old mule that's blind in one eye, and pay me what's right fer her when the crop is made." I paid him up like a man. When I was sick last Summer, and didn't have a bite in the house to eat, who brought me the hunk of bacon? It was this 'ere Democrat, and now, when he wants my vote, he can get it. A man who sticks up to me, I'll stick up to him all the time;" and so saying, the ancient negro walked off, leaving his little circle of listeners to comment upon his speech and digest his wisdom.

TOBACCO.—Tobacco is the one best remedy for all stings of insects. Wet it so that the juice shall start, and place it on the place stung, and in one moment you are all right again. Last season a little grandchild walking on the grass near a bank fell into a nest of hornets, and the hornets fell upon her. She was badly stung in some eight or ten places. Her screams brought the nurse. She too screamed. Everybody ran out of the house. "What's the matter?" and "What's the matter?" sounded from half a score of frightened mouths. Tobacco was at hand. Little wads of it were wetted, bound on the spot stung, and in ten minutes the girl was playing again, nimble as a cricket. —*Henry Ward Beecher.*

TOO MUCH LAND.—In no other country in the world are such large tracts of land owned by individual proprietors as in Australia. On the Riverina districts in New South Wales, are ranches, as they are called "stations," on which from a quarter to a half million of sheep find pasturage. One ranch there covers an expanse of one thousand eight hundred square miles, and there are dozens not much smaller. The largest proprietor is, perhaps, James Tyson, who besides owning large tracts of country in Victoria and New South Wales, has quite recently purchased a station on Darling river, of one hundred and thirty miles frontage and sixty miles in depth.


# The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

**RATES OF ADVERTISING:**

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.


## Cave of Bellamar in Cuba.

Whatever advantage, as to extent, other cavés may possess over Bellamar, surely none in the world can surpass its wondrous wealth of rare and exquisitely beautiful crystallizations. Nature seems to have exhausted her fancy in producing these myriads of quaint forms and curious combinations. The stalactites are singularly capricious and beautiful. From the gigantic "Mantle of Columbus" to the newly formed delicate tubes and cones, scarcely an inch in length, there exists every intermediate variety of size. Some are flat and transparent, and will vibrate when struck, with a sound as clear and melodious as a silver bell. Others are tubelike, hollow, twisted, or curved, sometimes branching like hooks, or darting sharply upward. According to the accidents of their position, they assume at times entirely different forms. Now they are frozen driblets along the yellow surface of the rock; again they have worked themselves into grotesque fringes, or are scolloped into delicate frills; now they are like glittering serpents flashing wildly in the torchlight; then the rock is covered with a heavy frost; and again, the shapes take the form of crucibles, of cornucopiæ, or of flowers tinged with delicate colors and resembling dahlias and roses.

In the complex web which they form it is difficult at times to separate the stalactites from the stalagmites. The latter form, in some places, rich curtains of the whitest and most quaintly paterned lace; they hang like the rich drapery of a silken robe; or like motionless cascades of glittering diamonds, they extend wave after wave, and fold after fold, from the ceiling to the floor. At times they assume the most grotesque forms and resemblances, here and there we see them about the floor like devotees kneeling before fantastic idols, in silent and eternal adoration; again they seem like weary travelers stretched out to rest at noon on the cool grass by the way-side; or, perhaps again, like plumed and naked savages gathered in dread circles around the council fire to plot the war path, or to plan the chase.

And all this is accomplished simply by the combination of water with lime! A feeble stream of water permeates the lime stone above, and filters through it, carrying along some minute particles of lime in solution. As this water drops from the roof of the cave, or dribbles along the surface of its walls, it leaves behind it these calcareous particles, which, in the form of carbonate of lime, hardened and are crystalized, forming a thousand capricious figures. If the drops fall from the roof, the form is generally that of a pendant tube or elongated cone, terminating in a keen point, to which every additional drop from above naturally runs. Each drop remains there suspended for a moment, contributing its infinitesimal quota of lime, toward the lengthening of the stalactite downward; it then falls to the ground, carrying with it the residue of the lime, which is there deposited and crystalizes, contributing to the growth of the stalagmites upward. Thus every drop tends to increase the two formations.

If the driblet of water, however, flows along the surface of a rock, then it leaves the lime behind it to make its devious path in the form of delicate tracery and fringes. If the quantity of water is large, then the cascades and curtains and snowdrifts are formed. The roof of the cave, its walls, and its floor, are thus all at the same time, being ornamented through the agency above described. Considering the extreme slowness of the process, how many ages it must have required to agglomerate gigantic masses of crystallization like that called the "Columbus!" And yet this, necessarily, is not so old as the cave itself.

Caves such as Bellamar are to be met with on a smallar scale in all the calcareous formations on the island, where natural bridges, tunnels, and subterranean rivers are likewise found. The origin of the cave of Bellamar may be due to volcanic action; but is more probably owing to the gradual erosion of yielding strata by the action of water. The wonderful tunnel bored by the Cuzso river, in the eastern part of the island, might suggest the origin of a cave, like this of Bellamar. The Cuzso is an insignificant and shallow stream, which, however, in the rainy season, becomes a powerful torrent. A lofty ridge barred the course of its ancient channel, and through the heart of this ridge it has carved a tunnel large enough to admit of the passage of huge trunks of palms and eriodendrons. After disappearing at the base of the hill, several hundred feet below the crest, it does not appear again until it comes out at the other side of the ridge, a distance of nearly three miles. Any volcanic action tending to alter the level or bed of the stream might divert its waters into a different channel; the former one would be soon covered with a dense vegetation, and all distinct traces of it lost. The tunnel, or cavern, itself probably disturbed from its original horizontal position, would remain to puzzle future geologists.—*Harper's Magazine.*

FINE SENTIMENT.—In Augustin Daly's famous sensational play of "Under the Gaslight," the following beautiful sentiment is uttered by Laura Courtland, the heroine of the piece:

Let the woman you look upon be wise or vain, beautiful or homely, rich or poor, she has but one thing she can give or refuse—her heart. Her beauty, her wit, her accomplishments, she may sell to you; but love is the treasure without money and without price. She only asks in return that when you look upon her your eyes shall express a mute devotion—that when you address her your voice shall be gentle, loving and kind. That you shall not despise her because she cannot understand all at once your vigorous thoughts and ambitious plans; for when misfortune and evil have defeated your greatest purposes, her love remains to console you. You look upon the trees for grandeur and strength; do not despise the flowers because their fragrance is all they have to give. Remember, that love is all a woman has to give, but it is the only earthly thing God permits us to carry beyond the grave.

PARIS has always had the reputation of being the gayest city in the world, but the number of balls there at the present time surpasses anything in its previous history.

# YOLO DEMOCRAT.

**County Official Paper.**

**WOODLAND, CAL:**

**Saturday, January 28th, 1871.**


NOMINATED.—Ex-Governor Woods, of Oregon, has been nominated for Governor of Utah.

BLAIR IN THE SENATE.—F. P. Blair, Jr., Senator from Missouri, took his seat on the 24th instant.

COLLEGE OPENING.—The Pacific Methodist College will commence its first session in Santa Rosa February 1st.

WHEAT.—It is stated that three hundred thousand more acres of wheat will be sown in San Joaquin county this year than last.

TOO BIG.—A Mr. Montgomery of Merced county has fenced in a field nine miles square (51,840 acres) as a pasture for his stock.

STATE CONVENTION.—The Sacramento *Reporter* thinks the State Central Committee will call the State Convention to assemble early in June.

DIFFICULTY ABOUT STOCK.—It is stated that the shooting of horses and cattle trespassing upon the lands of farmers, is growing prevalent in Los Angeles county.

RIVERS RISING.—The Feather river has risen four and a half feet under presure of the recent rains; and the upper Sacramento at Red Bluff and above is booming.

SONOMA ORANGES.—General Vallejo is shipping considerable quantities of oranges to San Francisco from Sonoma county, which are said to be superior to those from Los Angeles.

SUICIDE.—Mrs. Rebecca J. Cushing, of San Francisco, committed suicide by cutting the arteries of her left arm with a razor on Monday last, from which she bled to death in a few minutes.

SURRENDER OF PARIS.—Rumors are current that Paris has been compelled to surrender to the Prussians. It is expected the victorious army of King William will march into the city in a day or two.

THE RAIN.—The weather reports by telegraph show that the late rains have been quite general all over the State, and in consequence all classes of people feel more confidence and business is brightening up.

LUCKY HOMBRE.—Frank Runge, of Sacramento, a poor man, drew $1,000 in the Nevada lottery. The 10,000 coin prize was drawn on Monday night. The winning number is held in La Porte, Sierra county.

AGAINST ANNEXATION.—Sumner, in the United States Senate, presented and had read joint resolutions of the Indiana Legislature, instructing Senators of that State to vote against the annexation of San Domingo.

TAKING IT EASY.—Tom Mooney, who ran away from San Francisco and left the depositors in his Savings Bank *minus*, writes from Brussels that he is living there upon the interest of his money made in San Francisco.

AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—The State Agricultural Society will hold its annual meeting for the election of officers, at Agricultural Hall, Sacramento, on Friday next, January 27th. A President and three Directors are to be chosen.

MISTAKE.—It has been announced that the *Standard*, published at Salinas City, Monterey county, had been discontinued. This is a mistake. The *Standard* has passed from Republican into Democratic hands, and will hereafter be published as a Democratic paper.

WOODHULL & CLAFLIN'S WEEKLY. This paper is a sixteen page sheet, published by Victoria C. Woodhull and Tennie C. Claflin, female brokers and women suffragists. They have been acting on an equal footing with men in Wall street, and demand from Congress the right of suffrage. Terms, $4 per year. Address Woodhull & Claflin, New York city.

NEW VOLUME.—The *Mountain Democrat*, published at Placerville, and the Santa Clara *Argus*, at San José, have entered upon a new volume under very prosperous circumstances. They are both first-class Democratic papers, sound to the core in their political teachings, and deserving of a liberal patronage from the party whose prinples they so ably advocate.

THE LATE SENATOR BURNETT. The late William Burnett, Senator from Sonoma county, was the man whose casting vote sustained the Governor in his veto of the monstrous schemes of the railroad monopolists in in the Last Legislature. We learn by the Sonoma *Democrat* that Governor Haight is erecting a marble monument, fifteen feet in hight, over the grave of the deceased Senator, at Petaluma—a substantial and suitable remembrance.

THE "HEATHEN CHINEE."—The Western News Company, 121 and 123 State street, Chicago, have just published a series of nine carricatures illustrating Bret Harte's poem, "The Heathen Chinee." They are lithographed on plate paper, and put up in a neat envelope, with an illustrated design. The retail price is fifty cents, from which a liberal discount is made to the trade. Single copies sent free by mail, on receipt of retail price. Address the publishers, The Western News Company, 121 and 123 State street, Chicago.

## SAN DOMINGO.

The Administration party is strongly in favor of the annexation of San Domingo to the United States, and a Commission has been appointed for the purpose of investigating the matter. These Commissioners have a United States war steamer placed at their disposal by Congress, which is being specially fitted for their use, regardless of expense, and will, when "the little bell" rings, start out and make the circuit of the Island of San Domingo, under the charge of a Commodore of the navy and manned by a crew of Uncle Sam's marines. It has been stated that the inhabitants of that Island are desirous of annexation, and Admiral Green, who has just returned from a cruise in that direction, reports that the Dominicans voted unanimously in favor of being annexed. The population is almost entirely composed of negroes, and numbers 136,500, of whom 135,000 are Roman Catholics, and only 1,000 Protestants. This last fact was unlookedfor, or rather not thought of, by Grant and his party when the question of annexation first arose. They were known to be blacks, and it was taken for granted that they would make good "loyal" voters, and prove another prop to the tottering party whose lease of political power is fast expiring. If the Catholic vote of this country can be taken as a criterion of how the Catholic darkies of San Domingo will cast their ballots when they become citizens, (for that the Island will be annexed and citizenship follow as a consequence, we now take it for granted), the Radicals will find they have another elephant on their hands—one they will be unable to manage. Unless we are sadly out in our calculations the Catholic population of San Domingo will not prove to be very "loyal," according to the Radical definition of loyalty. They may, for the sake of annexation, accede to certain "tests," which the Administration knows so well how to impose, and be temporarily held in subjection to the will of their masters, Grant & Co.; but that they will so remain we have very grave doubts. Indeed it will not surprise us to see, in less than a decade, a Democratic government in the Island of San Domingo. As to the policy of annexation there are various opinions. Ours is, that this country has enough of the inferior races already. That the Island is rich in natural resources there is no doubt, and if that were the only consideration no one would object to its becoming a State of the Union. The Administration has the power and seems determined to use it before it is too late. We will venture the prediction, however, that the San Domingo job, if successful, will prove a very boomerang to the Radical party. We shall see whether we are right by and by.

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD.—The annual meeting of the stockholders of the California Pacific Railroad Company was held on the 12th instant, when the following named gentlemen were elected Directors for the ensuing year: Edward H. Green, of London; Julius May and Rudolf Sulzbach, of Frankfort on Main; M. K. Jessup, of New York, and J. F. Jackson, Milton S. Latham, Faxan D. Atherton, Eugene R. Sullivan, John Parrot, of San Francisco. The amount of capital stock voting in the above election was $8,919,500. According to the *Bulletin*, "the Board of Directors is made up in great part of heavy capitalists, and there is not a 'complimentary' Director in the lot. The amount of capital represented will attract public attention. It settles the question that the road is fully able to 'go alone,' and there is no prospect of its ever being sold or consolidated with a rival company. The reorganization of the Board means business." We hope the *Bulletin* is correct in concluding that the reorganization means business. The Company will have to move very soon in the construction of their surveyed road from this point to Red Bluff, or it will have to encounter an opposition line from Benicia northward, on which the surveyors are now at work above Suisun and also this side of Red Bluff. In either case our county will probably soon have another railroad running through its northern portion, and in the event of the Benicia line going ahead, its southern and western portions also.

HOW CALIFORNIA IS TAXED.—California was taxed last year, for the support of the United States Government, the immense sum of $12,788,548. In commenting on this fact the *Reporter* remarks that as the total population of the State is only 556,000, according to the census, it will be seen that last year we were taxed at the rate of over $23 per head, including women, children, men and Chinese for the support of the concern at Washington. Massachusetts pays about $11 50 per head, and New York about $10 75. What a blessing it is to have honest and economical public servants to manage the affairs of the Federal Government! Well may the *Reporter* regard the condition of things as "appalling." Were it not that the people of this State are better off financially, than any other portion of the country, it would have driven them into irretrievable bankruptcy.

ANOTHER RADICAL PREDICTION. J. W. Forney, the "Dead Duck," he of "my two papers, both daily," in an article foreshadowing the early death of the Radical party, says:

A great political party is like a corporation—religious, financial or benevolent. If it fails in mutual confidence it goes into bankruptcy; or, what is worse, into contempt, even into self-contempt. There must be forbearance, friendship and chivalry, or there can be no success. That there is at present little or none of this spirit among the Republican leaders, it would be folly to deny.

## Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 12, 1871.

There in nothing really important in political movements—that is, at least, in those obvious and open—and it would be of little profit to your readers were I to entertain them with the rumors that float around. The friends of Haight, Roach, Johnson and all the other candidates for the Governorship still talk favorably of the chances of their favorites, and new candidates are springing up for all the minor offices. I hear, by the way, the name of the editor of your paper mentioned with considerable favor in connection with the State Printing, and he seems to stand a first rate chance of coming in and carrying off the rich prize about which so many Kilkenny cats are fighting.

BRET HARTE.

Harte has left the *Overland*—the last number of which, by the way, is a very good one—and leaves for the East next week. He goes to Chicago, and then to New York and Boston, from each of which cities he has received the most liberal and flattering offers. Rev. Mr. Bartlett, of the *Bulletin* staff, it is understood succeeds him. He is a good plodding worker; but how he will manage to fill the bill remains to be seen. He certainly will have no bed of roses, for the rejected contributors, whose name is legion, and who of course rejoice with great joy at the vacation of the tripod by Harte, will overwhelm him with bad manuscript. Some very dirty things in reference to Harte have appeared in the *News Letter* and other journals of the kind, actuated by the malice of jealous Bohemians. Harte leaves the *Overland* simply because he has offers from the East, by the acceptance of which he can make much more money than by retaining his place here, and this he has a perfect right to do. If the publisher of the *Overland* has paid him a decent salary, he on his side has done most effective work, and there is surely nothing in literary relations which prevents a writer from doing the best for himself that he can, or makes him the born slave of his publisher. Harte has made a ten-strike East, and is overwhelmed by offers from publishers and solicitations for his autograph. That he will do well in the East there is not the slightest doubt.

THE UNIVERSITY.

The Regents of the University have stopped work on their new building—not having money enough, they say. Yet they take $20,000 out of their funds to pay in part for their $100,000 purchase of a boarding school, for which there was no earthly use. However the purchase is reported to have put $10,000 in the pocket of one of the Regents, and will make a nice fat place as keeper of the hash-house for the benevolent Tait, who helped engineer the thing. The probabilities are that this University will stink in the nostrils of the people by the time the next Legislature meets.

STARVATION AND WANT.

We have had a sensational account of the starvation of a poor woman during the week, but it appears that the poor woman had some $70 among her effects, and had received considerable supplies of food from the Benevolent Society. However, there is really a great deal of want here. Times are as hard as ever, money as difficult to get and work as scarce. The grading for the new City Hall is about finished, but the Commissioners have not yet adopted a plan. They find it a most difficult thing to choose. OMEGA.

FOR GOVERNOR.—The Downieville *Democrat* has a long and strong leader in favor of Congressman Johnson for Governor. This is not surprising, as Downieville is Mr. Johnson's home, and the *Democrat* would like to send a Governor from its own locality. It is well enough for party organs to announce their favorites for the Governorship or any other office within the gift of the people. And the Hon. James A. Johnson will make an excellent Governor if he can succeed in securing the nomination by the Democratic State Convention. But it seems to us in very bad taste, to say the least, to take such a course as the San Joaquin Valley *Argus* has adopted in discussing the chances of Governor Haight for a renomination at the hands of the Democratic party, thereby furnishing ammunition to our political enemies. We believe Gov. Haight will be renominated, and have no hesitation in announcing him as our first choice, but we shall support whoever gets the nomination and places himself upon the platform adopted by the Democratic State Convention. Let there be harmony in our own ranks, and the Democratic party will sweep the State by a larger majority than any party ever before had in California.

FIRST GUN.—On Tuesday, the 9th of March next, an election takes place in New Hampshire, which may be looked upon as the first political battle of the Presidential campaign of 1872, and consequently the result will be looked for with great interest by both political parties. The Marysville *Standard* says that both parties are fully posted on the importance of the result of this election, and the leaders of both will exert themselves to the utmost to secure the important prize. The best "stumpers" in both parties will canvass thoroughly every town in the State, and no stone will be left unturned. It will be the most important State election since 1861, and the result whatever it may be, will point strongly towards the popular tide of 1872.

DECIDEDLY COOL.—The Marysville *Standard* opposes a renomination of Gov. Haight because he has not been a Democrat long enough! Less than a year ago the editor of the *Standard* was at the head of the *Appeal* Association and furnished the heaviest "thunder" of that intensely radical sheet. In view of this fact, it seems to us to be rather out of place for the *Standard* to object to Haight on that ground. The tried and true Democracy of the State—men who have been life-long Democrats, consider him good enough for them, and it seems to us the *Standard's* objections come with a very bad grace under the circumstances.

## Letter from Oregon.

DIXIE, Oregon, January 3, 1871.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Ye webfeet rejoice now with exceeding muchness. The rain, oh the glorious rain, comes down now in earnest, and per consequence we of Oregon give thanks with much unction.

FARMING

Is at a standstill at present, with the exception of the wind work, and this is just now undergoing a thorough discussion amongst the farmers as they sit content by the home fireside, or exchange views around the stove of the village store.

RAILROADS

Also come in for their share of comment, and at this time there is considerable excitement throughout the west and southern parts of the State, in regard to a proposition made by Ben. Holiday to the citizens of the city of Portland. The proposition is to the effect that if the city of Portland will raise one hundred thousand dollars in sixty days, that he, "Benuel," will bind himself (conditioned that the money is paid to him on demand) to construct a railroad from the city of Portland to the city or village of Forest Grove, a distance of twenty miles, on or before the expiration of the year 1871. There is not the least doubt, in the opinion of many, but that the desired amount will be subscribed, but the impression is that if the entire amount cannot be "pumped" out of Portland that "Ben" himself will make up the deficiency, and proceed with the road, for the reason that the road that is partly finished is of no practical benefit to any but the eastern portion of the valley. The location of the Willamette Valley is such that to accomodate the entire farming and mercantile community we must have two railroads. The Willamette river runs directly north through the entire length of the best part of Oregon, and of course a road running on the east side would be of no benefit to the west portion of the State. It is not the intention to stop the west side road at Forest Grove, but to continue it on from year to year throughout the entire length of the valley, and to form a junction with the Oregon and California Railroad, which is just now being rapidly pushed ahead on the Oregon end. There is no doubt but what "Ben" is a jewel of the first water. But this is his own business, and if he is smart enough to bleed the people, and the people are willing to undergo the aforesaid depleting process, why, we say, sail in, "Benuel," as you do not deny being a carnal man.

CUPID,

The little rascal, has been playing the everlasting mischief with the heart of a blooming damsel of forty-two. He seems to have made his appearance in the person of a sportive and exceeding festive Lotharo whose age is about seventy-two, and such were the inroads that he made upon the heart of the above mentioned lassie, that she is said to be positively pining away, until she is reduced to a mere skeleton, only weighing in her wasted condition about 185 pounds averdupoise. But the worst is yet to come. After this youngster had talked moonshine, quoted extempore verses, gotten up for the occasion, and finally offered his virgin heart to the lady, and was, after a due amount of sighing and fainting accepted, he has ruthlessly deserted her, and as a matter of course she has fled to the tribunals of justice, laying the value of her "busted" heart and lacerated affections at ten thousand dollars, which is quite reasonable, as she sets forth in her complaint that defendant "was an awful eater," and moreover that he kept her from making a very desirable alliance.

WANTED CAPITAL.

If ever there was an opening in the world for the profitable investment of capital, it is to be found in Oregon; not that we have no capital of our own, but we have not enough of it. There is as fine an opening for some three or four hundred enterprising business men as could be asked. We want them to develop our coal mines, our iron mines, to build founderies, to establish manufactures of various kinds, including agricultural implements; in fact use our unsurpassed natural resources, and by that means build up the State till it is second to none.

A GOOD IDEA.

I see by the California papers that there is a company being organized in San Francisco for the purpose of buying up Oregon lands and selling them to immigrants whom the company will induce to migrate to this State from the over-populated Eastern States and from Europe; to all of which I say amen. May success attend them, and may all honor be accorded to the noble and enterprising Californians; while they reap a pecuniary reward, they confer an everlasting blessing on the State of Oregon. R. CLARK.

WOMAN SUFFRAGE CONVENTION. The Woman Suffrage Convention which met at San Francisco on Wednesday was slimly attended. The *Bulletin* relates the following amusing incident which occurred during the proceedings:

While the committee were in process of organization, the delegates could hear an occasional cry from a baby in one of the ante-rooms, and it was noticed that at every cry the young President seemed uneasy, and looked anxiously in the direction of the door of the ante-room. The crying continued and the mother prevailed over the parliamentarian. Mrs. Eager said: "Ladies, I must beg leave to retire a few minutes, and while I am absent Mrs. Roberts will act as your President, and the report of the Committee on Credentials will be read." She then left the rostrum, hastened into the anteroom, and that baby ceased crying in less than a minute. Every body noticed how quickly the little creature subsided. Mrs. Eager did not come back as soon as was expected and there was a procession of ladies to the anteroom. On returning one of them stated that Mrs. Eager would be obliged to resign her position as President on account of pressing domestic duties.

Mrs. Schenck was thereupon elected to fill the vacancy.

OSAGE ORANGE.—The Vallejo *Recorder* says:

"About two years ago a number of farmers in the upper end of the county commenced setting out live fences, mostly of Osage Orange. They have been growing very rapidly, and now strings of live fences five or six miles in extent, may be seen there. The farmers, encouraged by the wonderful growth of this kind of fencing, and its many advantages, have been setting out live fences very extensively this winter."

## The Late Sorties—The End Reported Near.

NEW YORK, January 23.—A *Herald* cable from Versailles, says the late sorties were the last desperate attempt of the French to break through the tolls. During the assault on the German intrenchments many French leaders displayed reckless bravery, urging their men bravely but without effect. In some instances the French fought with a fury evidently hightened by strong drink and other causes, but all efforts of the leaders were in vain. The French, after firing, turned and fled, throwing away their arms.

The first dash in the early morning was made from the Bois de Boulogne toward the intrenchments opposite Fort Mont Retout, and was successful. The Germans fell back from their position, which was held by the French till evening. An immense mass of French kept pouring out, evidently concentrating for an attack on St. Cloud. Versailles was in tremendous commotion. Large bodies of picked troops moved to the front and amidst the roar of guns from Fort Valerien a general attack was made along the lines to the west and south.

The advanced columns were met by a steady fire from Sevres, while the rear kept up a constant shelling of the Bois de Boulogne. On the retreat of the French lines, the German troops in several instances followed them up, attacking the former in their position near Mont Retout. The whole French force withdrew upon the steps of Valerien under shelter of the guns.

A report is current that Trochu has asked for an armistice, but it is doubtful.

The Germans granted a temporary armistice for the purpose of gathering the wounded, and officers on duty at the outposts say large masses of men are dimly discernable, with lanterns and stretchers, occupying the whole night at the mournful work.

To-day the streets are filled with rumors of capitulation, and the feeling is that the end is close at hand. The news of the entire defeat of Faidherbe's army, and probably the annihilation of Bourbaki's army strengthens this belief. In the morning a *parliamentre* will be sent to Trochu, with information of Faidherbe's rout.

Prisoners captured yesterday concur in the statement that the sortie was the last desperate effort by the besieged. They say the men were disinclined to fight and were driven to the front like sheep to the slaughter. An order issued by Trochu before the sortie, notified the army that soldiers retreating or shrinking would be shot, and a special guard was placed in the rear to carry out the provisions of the order. The troops were furnished with extra food and liquor.

It is believed the assault will be renewed when the weather clears, but the result can be no longer doubtful. There is nothing for the troops in Paris but additional slaughter unless their present failure should lead to capitulation.

## Knight's Landing Letter.

KNIGHT'S LANDING Jan. 19th, 1871.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: The rain fall of the past few days has had a most enlivening influence on everybody. The farmers in our vicinity are once more in good spirits, and are plowing and sowing early and late. The quantity of rain has been sufficient for deep tillage. Our town people feel the influence so much that they dance for joy, and parties and balls are again the order of the day. We have only had three since last Friday.

I am informed by Wm. Higby, Esq., one of the owners of the ditching machine, that they intend to start again, as soon as the moisture penetrates a little deeper in the earth. It was only stopped on account of the extreme dry and hard condition of the ground.

The flouring mill of Rhoades & Eves is again in full blast, after a short stoppage for repairs.

John Plumer is now receiving the largest stock of wagon material ever purchased in this valley for home consumption, and proposes to have on hand a large lot of wagons to meet the demand the coming season.

Horse raceing is much talked of, and a fine trotting race, to come off soon is on the tapis. H.

THANKS.—Those refreshments from Jenkins & Webber's saloon which found their way into the DEMOCRAT office last Friday evening were very acceptable, and the consiferate proprietors have the thanks of all hands.

THE WINE INTEREST.—The war in Europe has greatly disturbed the wine manufacturing business there, and in consequence has raised the price of wine in this country, which will make grape raising here very profitable. The vine in this region will produce a good crop in dry as well as wet seasons, and as this country is subject to extremes, the grape is one of the most important crops. By the way, Nathan Elliott is offering for sale cheap the Frabricius Vinyard, in lots of from two acres upwards, to suit those wishing to buy. He also has left a fine one-acre and three-acre lots in the south part of town. ja21


## New Advertisements.

### A CARD—LIBEL SUIT.

There is now pending in the Sixth Judicial District Court an action for libel brought by C. Y. Hammond vs. M. A. Woods and the undersigned, growing out of a publication in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, of June 19, 1869. The publication was wholly unauthorized by us, and unknown to us until after the issuance of the number of the paper containing the paragraph. We are convinced and satisfied that the charges were groundless and had no foundation in fact, and we cheerfully, in justice to Mr. Hammond, make this statement.

J. M. KELLEY.
H. C. GROVER.

January 27, 1871.

### A CARD.

All persons having unsettled accounts against me are requested to present them to my agent, ALFRED MENDESSOLLE, instead of resorting to the summary and unneighborly method of attachment suits with costs added.

☞ My agent may be found, at all times, at the Winery, about three-quarters of a mile west of Woodland.

ja28-1m B. MENDESSOLLE.

### Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ERNST SCHLIEMAN, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executors of the above named Estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to either of the undersigned at their residence. FERDINAND SCHLIEMAN,
D. SCHINDLER.

Yolo County, January 28th, 1871. ja28-5t

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Cacheville, Yolo County, Cal. no26-3m

BORN.

In Woodland, Jan. 25th, to the wife of J. E Card, a Son.

In Woodland, Jan. 22d, to the wife of John Quilta, a Daughter.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, Jan. 22d, at the residence of the bride's father, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, Thomas Hughes and Miss Margaret Hiller.

DIED.

In Woodland, Jan. 26th, George, son of Jacob Heavel, aged 3 years.

Near Cacheville, Jan. 27th, Mrs. Mary Parish, wife of Barney Parish, aged about 25 years.

At Oat Hollow, Yolo county, Jan. 26th, of Consumption, Mrs. E. L. Earl, aged 53 years, 2 months and 25 days.

In the County Hospital, Jan. 23d, William F. Crocker, aged 37 years.

## New Advertisements.

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

**RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,**

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

**Physicians' Prescriptions**

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY.

Postoffice Building,

ja28-3m Woodland.

**J. S. HENNING,**

(Late of Knight's Landing,)

SURVEYOR, CIVIL ENGINEER AND DRAUGHTSMAN,

HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,

And proposes to compile for publication a complete

**Map of Yolo County,**

Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

**Five Hundred Copies**

Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $2 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office at present with Hon. John Lambert, Odd Fellows building, Woodland. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-tf

**To be Opened in Cacheville,**

IN A SHORT TIME,

A DRUG STORE!

F. MACHEFERT, Apothecary.

**RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,**

WATCHMAKERS

—AND—

JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods,

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

ja14-3m Woodland.

**J. S. HENNING,**

Surveyor, Civil Engineer

AND DRAUGHTSMAN.

Surveys and Maps made on reasonable terms.

CONVEYANCING.

Deeds, Leases, Mortgages, Liens and all kinds of Legal Instruments drawn with neatness and dispatch.

Office No. 11 old series, No. 91 new series, Front street, Knight's Landing. ja14-tf

**Wagons for Sale.**

Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON. de31tf

**FOR SALE.**



A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. ja7

**For Sale!**

I have for sale THREE NEW SEWING MACHINES, first class quality, which I will sell for cash at agents' prices, or will trade for good MILK COWS.

ja1tf N. ELLIOTT.


## Probate Notice.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, Probate Court, January Term, 1871. In the matter of the Estate of LEONARD MUNSON CURTISS, deceased.

The People of the State of California send greeting: In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 11th day of January, 1871, notice is hereby given, that Monday, the 30th day of January, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock of that day, at the Court Room of this Court, in the Court House at Woodland, Yolo County, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of ESTE CORDELIA CURTISS, praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last will and testament of Leonard Munson Curtiss, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said Este Cordelia Curtiss, who is named therein as Executor; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed this 11th day of January, A. D. 1871.

(SEAL)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.
C. P. SPRAGUE, Att'y for Petitioner. ja14-3t

## Knight's Landing.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all persons interested, that a plat of the Town of Knight's Landing, in the County of Yolo, in the State of California, has been filed in the office of the Recorder of said County of Yolo, in pursuance of the provisions of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California entitled "An Act to authorize and direct the County Judges of the several counties of this State to execute certain trusts in relation to the town lands granted to the unincorporated towns in this State by the Act of Congress entitled 'An Act for the Relief of the Inhabitants of Cities and Towns upon the Public Lands,' approved March second, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven." [Approved March 30th, 1868.]

JAMES JOHNSON,
de17-4w County Judge Yolo Co., Cal.

## Reclamation District No. 108.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL land owners in said District that the Commissioners have this day filed in my office, an ASSESSMENT LIST of lands of the District in Yolo County, showing the names of owners, the tracts of land assessed, the acres in each tract, the rate of assessment, and the amount due from each owner.

The said list will remain in my office for THIRTY DAYS from the date of the filing, and during that time any person assessed can pay the amount to me without cost. But if at the end of the said thirty days, all of said tax has not been paid, the said list will be returned to the District Attorney, who will proceed against all delinquents in the same manner as provided by law for the collection of State and county taxes.

A. C. KEAN,
County Treasurer.
Woodland, January 14, 1871. Ja14-5w

## Notice of Application for Pardon.

TO THE HONORABLE JAMES JOHNSON, County Judge of Yolo County, and J. C. BALL, District Attorney of said County:

Please take notice that I will apply to his Excellency, H. H. HAIGHT, Governor of the State of California, on the 30th day of January, A. D. 1871, for the pardon of S. A. ALLEN, who was convicted of grand larceny at the April Term of the County Court of Yolo County, A. D. 1870, and sentenced to two years' imprisonment in the State Prison of California from the 22d day of April, A. D. 1870.

T. B. COLLINS.

Davisville, Yolo County, Dec. 30th, 1870.

Service of the above notice is hereby acknowledged this 30th day of December, A. D. 1870. JAMES JOHNSON, County Judge.

Service by copy this 30th December, 1870.
ja7-4t J. C. BALL, District Attorney.

## Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT A Petition will be presented to the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, State of California, at their regular meeting,

On Monday, the 6th day of February, A. D. 1871,

Asking for the appointment of Viewers, to view and report upon a proposed location of a Public Road, sixty feet in width, as follows, to wit: Commencing at the southeast corner of Godfrey Randolph's land, on the public traveled road leading from Woodland to Cottonwood; thence easterly on the line of the Gordon Grant to the northeast corner of Wm. Garey's land; thence northeasterly to the northwest corner of the lands of Joseph Gibson—and report on the favorable report of said Viewers, shall ask for the final confirmation and establishment thereof as a public highway.

J. S. TUTT.

December 30th, 1870. de31td


**NEW FAMILY FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!**

Great Reduction in Prices

—AT—

A. GRIGGS & CO'S

Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

Apples and other Fruit,
Vegetables of all kinds,
Pure Cider Vinegar,

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal rightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

**EATON & GREENE'S**

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

**Gents' Furnishing Goods**

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

S. KAUFMAN,

(At Lippman's old stand.)

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars,

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. de3-3m

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

**WM. PRICE & CO.,**

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ja21 SACRAMENTO. 3m

**FOR SALE!**

Swamp Land Warrants

ON DISTRICT No. 18. Enquire of

GEO. D. FISKE,

de17-1m Masonic Block, Woodland.

# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

**Agents for the Yolo Democrat.**

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co. 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....
Cordelia Curtiss.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
J. W. SSOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.


## Town and County Matters.

### District Court.

HON. T. B. REARDON, Judge of the Fourteenth District Court, presiding.

Following is a summary of the proceedings since our last issue, and up to adjournment, which occurred yesterday afternoon:

W. D. Wristen vs. I. Friedlander and Wm. Dresbach—Judgment against Dresbach for plaintiff for $3,155 61, and nonsuit as to Friedlander; stay of execution for thirty days.

E. H. Cone vs. John Hynes—Jury disagree and cause continued.

S. M. Enos vs. California Pacific Railroad Co.—Continued by consent.

W. D. Wristen vs. J. P. Bullock et al.—Judgment for plaintiff, $717 26; stay of execution for thirty days.

Mary E. Rice (administratrix) vs. Jas. Bandy (administrator) and Jas. Bandy—Dismissed as to James Bandy; judgment for plaintiff against James Bandy, administrator, $803 05.

W. R. Cluness et al. vs. S. S. Guile et al.—Continued for term.

Albert Floyd vs. Wm. Griffin—Judgment for $542 50 and decree of foreclosure.

Ann R. Funk vs. Benjamin Funk—Decree of divorce granted to plaintiff, and awarding to her the custody of children.

I. W. Jacobs vs. Roth & Roth—Dismissed as to Margaret Roth; judgment for costs in favor of J. Roth, and action dismissed as to him; and judgment in plaintiff's favor against R. Roth for $0,008.

C. F. Aldridge vs. Benjamin Henninger—Judgment for plaintiff for costs.

L. Jarvis and Wife vs. George W. Hoffman and Wife—Ordered that the heirs of Colbert St. Louis be made parties to this suit and case continued.

Clara Jane Todd vs. Wm. L. Todd—Divorce from bed and board granted.

J. R. McClintock vs. James Dinwiddie—Judgment for plaintiff in accordance with prayer of complaint.

I. W. Jacobs vs. J. G. Black and H. C. Hoffman—Plaintiff's motion for new trial overruled.

M. A. Rahm vs. Wm. Minis et al.—Leave granted to file amended complaint.

I. W. Jacobs vs. E. Q. Crites and H. H. Burr—Judgment for defendants for costs.

LIFE INSURANCE.—The *Insurance Times Extra*, of New York, publishes an "approximate statement" of the business of the leading Life Insurance Companies for nine months of the year 1870, as follows: Equitable, of New York, $40,000,000; New York Life, $30,000,000; New York Mutual Life, $29,000,000; Continental (New York), $24,000,000; Manhattan, $6,000,000; New England Mutual Life, $8,000,000; Union Mutual, $10,500,000. This shows an immense amount of business in the line of Life Insurance, and it increases every year.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR.—A new advertisement of this firm appears to day, to which we ask the attention of our readers. Mr. Reindollar is a practical druggist who has had many years' experience in Maryland, and has entire charge of that department, having bought out Mr. Machefert's interest a short time ago, the latter desiring to devote his attention exclusively to the supervision of the jewelry and book departments. Physicians' prescriptions will recieve Mr. Reindollar's special care and attention.

THE SKATING RINK.—This institution affords rare sport, not only for the participants, but to the spectators, who are quite numerous. The ladies are taking quite a lively interest in this healthy recreation as well as the sterner sex. Financially it is a success. Mr. Babcock, the manager, understands his business well. New beginners learn rapidly under his tuition, while experts make the pastime attractive and fascinating by their graceful performances.

LIBEL SUIT WITHDRAWN.—The libel suit instituted in the District Court by C. Y. Hammond, late publisher of the *Yolo Mail*, against M. A. Woods, Hon. J. M. Kelley and H. C. Grover, on account of an article which appeared in this paper in June, 1869, has been withdrawn, as will be inferred by reading the card in another column, signed by J. M. Kelley and H. C. Grover.

GAS.—The Company is making good headway with its preparations to light us up with gas. An immense excavation has been made for the gasometer, and pipes have already been put in most of the business houses. In the course of a month or six weeks we may expect our town to be lighted up with gas.

NEW RESIDENT.—We ask attention to the advertisement of Mr. J. S. Henning, surveyor, draftsman, etc. Mr. Henning has heretofore been a resident of Knight's Landing, but has now taken up his abode in Woodland. Office for the present with Hon. J. Lambert, Odd Fellows' building.

DRUG STORE FOR CACHEVILLE.—It will be seen by the card of F. Machefert, that an establishment of this kind is about to be opened in Cacheville, which will be a great convenience to that locality.

COUNTY TREASURER'S SETTLEMENT.—A. C. Kean, County Treasurer of Yolo county, paid into the State Treasury on Friday last, January 20th, $37,969 71, on settlement.

WATER WORKS.—Mr. J. W. Peek is canvassing our town with a view to the establishment of water works and furnishing the people here with good water. The project we understand is to bore down deep enough to procure a supply of good water and raise it by steam power into an elevated reservoir so as to supply the highest buildings through pipes. We are pleased to learn that Mr. Peek has thus far met with good encouragement. Now that an opportunity offers for a water supply, it is to be hoped that all will lend their support and influence towards securing it.

COUNTY COURT.—A session of the County Court was holden on Wednesday last, when the following cases were disposed of:

People vs. Francis Johnson (burglary)—Sentenced to State Prison one year.

People vs. James Smith—Jury trial; verdict guilty of assault with deadly weapon to do bodily injury; sentence to-day.

People vs. E. H. Jarvis (charge of embezzlement of horse, saddle and bridle hired from livery stable)—Verdict guilty; sentence to-day.

GONE AT LAST.—Isaac G. Wickham, was on Thursday found guilty of murder in the second degree, and sentenced to fifteen years in the State Prison. He had been in our county jail nearly a year and a half, and seemed glad with the change. It is doubtful if he survives his term of imprisonment, as he must be some 45 or 50 years of age.

RAIN.—As we go to press, Friday afternoon, the indications are decidedly favorable for more rain, which, if it comes will be gratefully received. The ground is now in fair condition but more rain will be beneficial and strengthen confidence in business circles.

CONGREGATIONAL SERVICES.—The subject of the morning discourse by the Rev. S. R. Rosboro, will be "Prejudice and its Antidote." For time and place see "Religious Notices."

FRACTURED.—A boy named Mudget had his leg fractured by jumping into the excavation being made by the Gas Company, on Thursday last. He is doing as well as could be expected.

WINERY.—We call attention to the card of B. Mendessolle, proprietor of the Winery just west of town.

GOOD SCHOOLS.—Those derirous of securing a home in Woodland for the purpose of educating their children, or for any other purpose, will do well to call upon Nathan Elliott, immediately. He has a four-acre tract of land, with a good comfortable house, a brick cellar above ground, a cistern that will hold 350 barrels of water, a good barn, chicken house, etc., 2½ acres of alfalfa, fig, pear, peach, apricot and shade trees, including the olive, and one acre of foreign grape vines in bearing, which he offers for sale cheap and on easy terms. j21

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

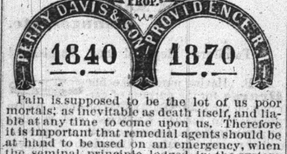
If you have a discharge from the nose, offensive or otherwise, partial loss of the sense of smell, taste or hearing, eyes watering or weak, feel dull and stupid or debilitated, pain or pressure in the head, take cold easily, you may be sure you have Catarrh. Thousands annually, without manifesting half of the above symptoms, terminate in Consumption and end in the grave. No disease is so common, more deceptive or less understood by physicians. Dr. R. V. Pierce, 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, New York, is the sole proprietor of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy—a perfect specific for Catarrh, "Cold in the Head," or Catarrhal Headache, which he sends to any address by mail on receipt of sixty cents. Sold by druggists.

NO WONDER.—So many worthless medicines are advertised for the cure of various diseases, and when tried "found wanting," that the invalid loses all faith in specifics. We have yet to learn, however, of the first failure of Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, to cure coughs, colds and pulmonary diseases.

### DIVORCES.

Absolute Divorces legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois, and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity. No charge until divorce is obtained. Advice free. Address,

MOORE & RICHARDSON,
Counsellors at Law,
180 Broadway, New York City.
de31




Pain is supposed to be the lot of us poor mortals; as inevitable as death itself, and liable at any time to come upon us. Therefore it is important that remedial agents should be at hand to be used on an emergency, when the seminal principle lodged in the system shall develop itself, and we feel the excruciating agonies of pain, or the depressing influence of disease. Such a remedial agent exists in the PAIN KILLER, whose fame has made the circuit of the globe. Amid the eternal ice of the polar regions or beneath the intolerable and burning sun of the tropics, its virtues are known and appreciated. Under all latitudes, from the one extreme to the other, suffering humanity has found relief from many of its ills by its use. The wide and broad area over which this medicine has spread, attests its value and potency. From a small beginning, the Pain Killer has pushed gradually along, making its own highway solely by its virtues.

Such unexampled success and popularity has brought others into the field, who have attempted, under similarity of name, to usurp the confidence of the people and turn it to their own selfishness or dishonesty, but their efforts have proved fruitless, while the Pain Killer is still growing in public favor. ja14

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs—Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those deseases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m

## To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

### Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

**PRICES.**

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 30 to 35 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

LOSS OF THE "SAGINAW."—By the arrival of the Moses Taylor, information was received at San Francisco of the loss of the man-of-war Saginaw. She went ashore on Ocean Island on the 20th day of October. All on board reached the land in safety. After the expiration of three weeks six men started in the gig for the purpose of reaching Honolulu and sending a vessel for the party. After drifting many days and suffering many hardships, when near land the boat capsized and all but two of the crew were lost. They reached the shore, one of them insane. Next morning he was dead, and the only survivor of the party, William Halford, found his way to Hanalei. By schooner he reached Honolulu and told his story to the American Minister who immediately dispatched the Hawaiian steamer Kilanea to the Ocean Island to bring off the remainder of the Saginew's crew. On board the Saginaw when she went ashore was also a party of men who had been engaged on the harbor works of the steamship company at Midway Island. This party numbered ninety-three men.

A HORRIBLE SPREE.—The Inyo *Independent* of the 2d inst. says:

A shocking affair occurred at Cerro Gordo a few days since (cause, drinking) in a family by the name of Ormrod, consisting a man and wife and a daughter of 18 months of age. On the morning of January 3d, the Deputy Sheriff for Cerro Gordo was passing the habitation (almost under the ground) of the Ormrod's, his attention was attracted by the screams of the child. Passing into the place a most sickening sight met his gaze. The man was lying on the bed insensible, the woman on the floor dead, and the child had crept to the fireplace, from which issued the cries. Both were addicted to drink, and this seems to be the result of a continued holiday spree, and it is probably the cause of death, although some think they were poisoned.

MILITARY INTERFERENCE.—It is a noteworthy fact that the Governors of the only two Northern States in which the President has attempted to control the election by the aid of the standing army, have entered solemn protests against this outrage upon the rights of the people, and that these Governors represent the two great parties of the country. Governor Hoffman, the Democratic Executive of New York, and Governor Geary, the Republican Chief Magistrate of Pennsylvania, united in denouncing this military interference and each invites the attention of the Legislature of his State to it. We hope, and doubt not, that New York and Pennsylvania will, through their Legislative bodies, rebuke Congress and the President as they deserve. —*Solano Democrat.*

### Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC CHURCH—Rev. Father Scanlan, Pastor. Services will be held every Sunday, at the usual hours, in the new brick Church, west end of Main street.

### Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

### Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November.


## CALIFORNIA COLLEGE,

VACAVILLE,

SOLANO COUNTY.

The Exercises of this Institution will begin on the 4th of JANUARY, 1871. Second Session, August 9th, 1871.

MARK BAILEY, A. M., President Pro Tem., Professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy.

Prof. of Latin and Greek and Literature.
P. C. DOZIER, A. M.,
Prof. of Belles-Lettres and History,

Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Sciences.
MRS. P. C. DOZIER,
Professor of Music.

**Primary Department:**

NEHEMIAH SMITH.....Principal.
MISS ABBY GARLAND.....Assistant.

TUITION, PER SESSION:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Preparatory Department | (English)..... | $25 00 |
| | (Classical)..... | 30 00 |
| Collegiate Department | (Irregular)..... | 35 00 |
| " " | (Regular)..... | 40 00 |

EXTRAS:

| | |
|---|---|
| Music—Piano, Melodeon or Guitar..... | $10 00 |
| Modern Languages, (each)..... | 10 00 |
| Graduating Fee, (Classical course)..... | 20 00 |
| Graduating Fee, (Scientific course)..... | 10 00 |
| Janitor Fee..... | 1 00 |

Tuition Payable in Advance in Gold Coin.

Pupils can enter at any time, and pay from the time of entering to the close of the session. Board can be obtained for Five Dollars per week. Young men may make arrangements to board themselves if they prefer.

☞ The Trustees design filling the vacancies in the Faculty as soon as possible; in the meantime all the branches in the course will be taught by Profs. Bailey and Dozier, who are gentlemen of large experience. ja14-3m

## LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

**Building and Fencing Lumber,**

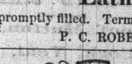
of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

Stage  Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and

BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

## EQUITABLE

**Life Assurance Company,**

OF THE UNITED STATES.

**Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,**

**$10,510,824!**

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

**J. G. JEFFRESS,**
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

## READ & MAGEE.

| A. G. READ, | T. P. MAGEE, |
|---|---|
| DEALER IN | DEALER IN |
| DRUGS AND MEDICINES, | CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, |
| OILS AND PAINTS, | BOOTS AND SHOES, |
| Pat. Medicines | HATS, CAPS, |
| BOOKS AND STATIONERY. | Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING. |
| Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night. | |

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

## New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

— EMBRACING —

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

**I Will not be Undersold!**

ja2-3m M. HYMAN.

## VICK'S FLORAL GUIDE

**FOR 1871.**

THE FIRST EDITION OF ONE HUNDRED and fifty thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flower and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

**COLORED PLATES.**

The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A German Edition published, in all other respects similar to the English.

Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address

de24-1m **JAMES VICK,** Rochester, N. Y.

## CONTINENTAL

**Life Insurance Company,**

**Of New York.**

MUTUAL.

**Dividends Annual.**

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,

AND

W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,

de25-3m AGENTS.

## NEW DRUG STORE

**IN WOODLAND!**

**APOTHECARY'S HALL,**

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

## BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

**Has Opened a New Drug Store**

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES,**

**Choice Perfumery,**

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

**CHEMICALS,**

**Standard "Patent Medicines,"**

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

**PRESCRIPTIONS.**

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

**Please Give me a Call.**

BEN. HASTINGS.

Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

## Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

**Main Street,.....WOODLAND,**

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

**GENERAL MERCHANDISE,**

**Wholesale and Retail,**

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS**

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. de25-3m

## CHANGE OF TIME!

**Winter Arrangement,**

**To take Effect October 1st, 1870.**

**SHORT ROUTE!**

**CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD**

**And Steamer New World.**

**GOING SOUTH**

**Daily, Sundays Excepted:**

| Trains Leave Woodland | Trains arrive at Sacramento | Trains arrive at Calistoga | New World arrives at S. Francisco |
|---|---|---|---|
| *7:20 A. M. | 8:20 A. M. | 12:45 A. M. | 11:30 A. M. |
| *3:10 P. M. | 4:30 P. M. | 7:45 P. M. | 7:30 P. M. |
| † | ON SUNDAYS. | | |
| 12:00 A. M. | 1:00 P. M. | 12:45 P. M. | 7:00 P. M. |

**RETURNING**

**Daily, Sundays Excepted;**

| New World Leaves S. Francisco | Trains Leave Sacramento | Trains arrive at Woodland | Trains arrive in Marysville |
|---|---|---|---|
| 8:00 A. M. | †11:00 A. M. | 12:30 A. M. | 2:15 P. M. |
| 4:00 P. M. | † 7:00 P. M. | 8:12 P. M. | 9:30 P. M. |
| | ON SUNDAYS. | | |
| 8:30 A. M. | 2:30 P. M. | † 3:00 P. M. | 8:30 P. M. |

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davisville.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland. Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt. Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oct-tf

## MONEY SAVED!

BY DEALING AT THE

**NEW FRUIT MARKET,**

AND VEGETABLE

**And Grocery Store!**

Goods Delivered free To any part of town.

**JOHN F. FRIGGENS,**

Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a

**Fresh Stock of Groceries,**

**Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.**

☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

## M. PETERSON,

HOUSE. SIGN AND

**Ornamental Painter,**

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fc27-tf

## TREES!

**Caution! Caution! Caution!**

All persons are cautioned against ordering any kind of Evergreens or Forest Trees, until they have sent stamp for our price lists. We sell BETTER TREES at CHEAPER RATES, and MORE OF THEM, than anybody else in America. ☞ Our prices are less than ONE HALF the ordinary Nursery rates. Large descriptive Catalogue, containing much valuable information, mailed for 10 cents. Address

PINNEY & LAWRENCE,
ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Door Co., Wis.

## Bank Exchange Saloon.

The undersigned have taken charge of the Saloon known as the "BANK EXCHANGE," Woodland, and invite the patronage of the public. It will be kept as a First-class Saloon, and the bar will be supplied with Pure Wines, Liquors, Cigars, etc. FREE LUNCH at all hours.

de31-3m JENKINS & WEBBER.

## A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

**FAMILY GROCERIES**

AND PROVISIONS,

**Fruits and Vegetables,**

FLOUR AND MEAL,

*DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,*

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

**HAVING REMOVED**

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

**GROCERIES,**

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

**VEGETABLES**

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

**FRUITS**

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

**Poultry and Eggs**

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

**BUTTER AND CHEESE**

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,

de1-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

## THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

**Hear the Voice of the People!**

**JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT** says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." **R. H. SINTON** says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." **T. J. JENKINS, M. D.,** (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood PURIFYER and tonic." **FRANK MATHEWS,** of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA, and in a healthy, mend all afflicted to try it." **CHAS. OKEE,** Butte county, many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result of its use." **J. R. ROBERTS,** of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." **M. H. DARRACH** (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

**Redington, Hostetter & Co.,**

AGENTS,

**Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,**

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

## JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

— AND —

**Sash and Door Factory,**

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

**WOODLAND,**

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

**SASH, DOORS and MOULDING**

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ja2-3m

## KEYS FOUND.

A. S. HOUSE has left at this office a bunch of Keys found by him on the road between Woodland and Cacheville on Friday Jan. 6th, which the owner can have by describing them and paying for this advertisement. ja7-1t

## GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

**Another New Stock of Goods.**

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

**An Entire New Stock**

OF

**Dry Goods,**
**Clothing,**
**Boots and Shoes,**
**Groceries, etc., etc.,**

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

*PLEASE COME*
*AND EXAMINE*
*MY NEW STOCK.*

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

**No Trouble to Show Goods!**

**CHEAPER THAN EVER!!**

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland. oc30-3m

**THE NEW FOOD.**

**For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.**

**A Glorious Change!!**

**THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.**

## Plantation Bitters.

**This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.**

oc22-1y

## OPPOSITION

**FURNITURE STORE,**

—AND—

**Cabinet Shop!**

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

**FURNITURE,**

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

**Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes**

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ja28-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

**Established 1849.**

**ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,**

PRODUCE

**Commission Merchant,**

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

## WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

**SCHLUER & SIEBER**

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

**Crackers, of All Kinds,**

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. no22-3m

# The Yolo Democrat.

## PUT YOURSELF IN HIS PLACE.

It's a very good rule in all things of life,
When judging a friend or brother,
Not to look at the question alone on one side,
But always turn to the other.
We are apt to be selfish in all our views,
In the jostling headlong race;
And so to be right, ere you censure a man,
Just "put yourself in his place."

It is very hard to be just—to know
The reason another may give—
How much he has struggled and fought and striven,
How honestly tried to live;
How much been cheated—how sorely tried,
Ere the wrong he was forced to embrace:
And if you would learn these things, the way
Is to "put yourself in his place."

There's many a man crushed down by shame,
Who blameless stands before God,
But whom his fellows have utterly scorned,
And made "to pass under the rod:"
Whose soul is unstained by the thought of sin,
Who will yet find saving grace,
And who would be praised where you now condemn,
If you would "put yourself in his place."

### Miscellaneous Items.

BOGUS half dollars are in circulation. They are bright and new, of the coinage of 1870, and good imitations of the genuine.

MRS. CLARA H. NASH, of Columbia Falls, (Me.), has been appointed Justice of the Peace. Mrs Nash has been studying law some time.

A SPECIAL train of thirteen freight cars lately conveyed from Liverpool to London, seventy-four tons of Mexican silver dollars, worth nearly £500,000 sterling.

RODERIC R. BUTLER, one of the two Radical Congresmen elected from Tennessee, has been indicted for forgery by the Grand Jury of the District of Columbia.

SINCE the English Divorce and Matrimonial Causes Court was established, some twelve years, no less than 1,575 marriages have been dissolved by its jurisdiction.

TWENTY-FIVE tons of powder exploded in a late blast at Smartsville, at a depth of 70 feet below the surface, lifted nearly two acres of the claim forty feet in the air.

CHINESE immigration to this country is decreasing, the last steamer having brought but sixty-nine. This is owing to discouragement by the Chinese companies and their agents at home.

THE shoemakers of North Adams, Mass., who were displaced by the importation of Chinese, have established a co-operative shoe manufactory, and are succeeding far beyond their expectations.

THE Green Bay *Advocate* says: "Sugar making in November! Who ever heard of such a thing? And yet this Fall the sap is running, the trees are budding, and the Menomonees are out in the woods making sugar."

IN New Hampshire, politics are said to be taking a decided religious turn. It appears that the Free Will Baptists, the Methodists and regular Baptists, each have a candidate for Governor, and it is thought the Methodists will carry the day.

IT is said that all Chinamen in this country who had the means have gone home to celebrate, in February, the commencement of another thousand years. They declare the last festival of this kind was celebrated in China ten centuries ago.

AN enterprising settler in Nebraska, who has an eye to the future, gives the following account of his doings: "I am planting 100 acres in walnuts; what will they be worth in twenty years? Each acre will have at least 650 trees, making 65,000 in all. For lumber ties, fenceposts or fuel, $3 a tree may be called a very small figure, and will give nearly $200,000. Can anything be planted on that same ground which will pay as large a return? And all the labor required is breaking up the land and planting. What is said of the value of the walnut is equally true of the pine, which in fifty years will be 100 feet high and three feet in diameter.

THE cactus fence is an institution peculiar to Mexico. The variety of the plant used for this purpose is called the organo. It is eight sided, and shoots up as straight as an arrow from ten to twenty feet in hight and five to eight inches in thickness. The fence builders cut the cactus into sections of the right length, stick the cut end into a trench, cover the earth around it to the depth of a foot, and the fence is made. The pieces are set as closely as possible, and as they take root and grow for centuries, the fence improves with age, instead of going to decay like other fences. It will grow and prosper in any of the valleys of Central and Southern California.

NEWSPAPERS FOR CHILDREN.—A school teacher who had enjoyed the benefit of a long practice of his profession, and had watched closely the influence of newspapers upon the minds of a family of children, states as the result of his observation that, without exception, those scholars of both sexes and all ages who have access to newspapers at home, when compared with those who have not, are:

1. Better readers, excelling in pronunciation, and consequently reading more understandingly.

2. They are better spellers, and define words with ease and accuracy.

3. They obtain a partial knowledge in geography in almost half the time it requires others, as the newspaper has made them familiar with important places and nations, their governments and doings.

4. They are better grammarians; for having become familiar with every variety of style in the newspaper, from commonplace advertisements to the finished and classical oration of the statesman, they more readily comprehend the meaning of the text, and consequently analyze its construction and accuracy.

5. They write better compositions, using better language, containing more thoughts and still more clearly expressed.

From these simple facts three important things can be deducted:

1. The responsibility of the press in supplying literature which can be understandingly expressed.

2. The absolute necessity of personal supervision of a child's reading by his parents.

3. Having once obtained a good, able paper, no matter what the price, don't begrudge it a hearty support.

SNAKES.—An English paper says: "A St. Patrick is evidently wanted in India as much as ever one was in Ireland. During the year 1869 no less than 11,416 persons in the Bengal Presidency died from the effects of snake bites. The return giving us this information has been carefully compiled; all the merely sick and wounded have been omitted, as well as those sudden deaths which in India are often attributed to snakes by heirs of property unduly eager for their inheritance. It is a surprising fact that this destruction of human life goes on year by year, and that no efficacious means are adopted to check its ravages."


## H. T HELMBOLD'S
GENUINE
## PREPARATIONS.

"HIGHLY CONCENTRATED" COMPOUND
FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

A positive and Specific Remedy for diseases of the
**Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings.**

This medicine increases the powers of digestion, and excites the absorbents into health, by which the matter of calcareous depositions, and all unnatural enlargements are reduced, as well as pain and inflamation, and is good for men, women and children.

H

**H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,**

For weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiscretion, attended with the following symptoms:

Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruptions of the Face, Universal Lassitude, Pallid Countenance, Muscular System.

These symptoms, if allowed to go on (which this Medicine invariably removes), soon follow—

FATUITY, EPILEPTIC FITS, &c.,

in one of which the patient may expire. Who can say they are not frequently followed by those "direful diseases,"

INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION?

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering, but none will confess. The records of the insane asylums and the melancholy deaths by consumption bear ample witness to the truth of the assertion.

The Constitution once affected by organic weakness, requires the aid of medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU invariably does. A trial will convince the most sceptical.

E

In many affections peculiar to Females, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequaled by any other remedy, and for all complaints incident to the sex, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE.

☞ SEE SYMPTOMS ABOVE.

☞ **No Family should be without it.**

L

Take no Balsam, Mercury, or unpleasant medicine for unpleasant and dangerous diseases.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU
AND
**IMPROVED ROSE WASH,**
**CURES SECRET DISEASES**

In all their stages with little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience, and NO EXPOSURE.

M

USE H. T. HELMBOLD'S
**EXTRACT BUCHU**
**IS THE GREAT DIURETIC,**

And it is certain to have the desired effect in all diseases for which it is recommended.

B

**BLOOD! BLOOD! BLOOD!**
H. T. HELMBOLD'S
HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND
**FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA,**

For purifying the Blood, removing all chronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of Scrofula, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Pains and Swellings of the Bones, Ulcerations of the Throat and Legs, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Tetter, Erysipelas and all scaly Eruptions of the skin,

AND BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.

NOT A FEW

of the worst disorders that afflict mankind arise from the corruption that accumulates in the Blood. Of all the discoveries that have been made to purge it out, none can equal in effect H. T. HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA. It cleanses and renovates the Blood, instills the vigor of health into the system, and purges out the humors which make disease. It stimulates the healthy functions of the body, and expells the disorders that grow and rankle in the Blood. Such a remedy that could be relied on has long been sought for, and now, for the first time the public have one on which they can depend. Our space does not admit of certificates to show its effects, but the trial of a single bottle will show to the sick that it has its virtues surpassing anything they have ever taken.

Two tablespoonfuls of the Extract of Sarsaparilla added to a pint of water is equal to the Lisbon Diet Drink, and one bottle is fully equal to a gallon of the Syrup of Sarsapatilla, or the decoction as usually made.

**H. T. HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH,**

O

An excellent Lotion for diseases arising from habits of dissipation, used in connection with the Extracts Buchu and Sarsaparilla, in such diseases as recommended. Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicines. Also explicit directions for use *with hundreds of thousands* living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters of which many are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians Clergymen, Statesmen, &c. The proprietor has never resorted to their publication in the newspapers; he does not do this from the fact that his a[illegible]rank as Standard Preparations and do no need to be propped up by certificates.

The Science of Medicine, like the Doric Column, should stand simple, pure majestic, having Fact for its basis Induction for its pillar, and Truth alone for its Capital

L

My Extract Sarsaparilla is a Blood Purifier; my Extract Buchu is a Diuretic, and will act as such in all cases.

Both are prepared on purely scientific principles—*in vacuo*—and are the most active measures of either that can be made. A ready and conclusive test will be a comparison of their properties with those set forth in the following works:

See Dispensatory of the United States.

See Professor DEWEES' valuable work on the Practice of Physic.

See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. PHYSIC, Phila.

See remarks made by Dr. EPHRAM McDOWELL, a celebrated Physician and Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and Published in the Transactions of the King and Queen's Journal.

See Medico-Chirugical Review, Published by BENJN TRAVERS, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.

See most of the late Standard works on Medicine.

D

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.
Address letters for information and confidence, to
**H. T. HELMBOLD,**
**Chemist.**

—DEPOTS—

H. T. Helmbold's Drug and Chemical Warehouse,
**No. 594 BROADWAY N. Y.,**
OR TO
H. T. Helmbold's Medical Depot,
**No. 104 South Tenth St., Phila.**
**Beware of Counterfeits.**
**ASK FOR H. T. HELMBOLD'S,**
**TAKE NO OTHER.**
de17-tf

## R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
WHOLESALE
## DRUGGISTS,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied **WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.**

| | |
|---|---|
| FRESH DRUGS, | TILDEN'S PREPARATIONS |
| PATENT MEDICINES, | DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES, |
| TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS | SHAKER HERBS, |
| ESSENTIAL OILS, | PERFUMERIES, |
| KEROSENE OIL, | PAINTS AND OILS, |

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

**FOR SALE.**

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. Afterour best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

**The Great Medical Discovery!**
Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA
## VINEGAR BITTERS,
Hundreds of Thousands
Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.
**WHAT ARE THEY?**

They are not a Common Purgative as well as a Tonic, possessing the power of Purifying the Blood, and thus curing all diseases arising from Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver and all the Visceral Organs.

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn or turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal. ☞ Send for a circular.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE
## FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the **GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE**, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

**For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder,** these Bitters have been most successful. **Such Diseases** are caused by **Vitiated Blood,** which is generally produced by derangement of the **Digestive Organs.**

**DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.**

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

**FOR SKIN DISEASES,** Eruptions, Tetter, Salt-Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

**PIN, TAPE and other WORMS,** lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.
ja7

## DR. PIERCE'S
ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

## C. S. FROST,
**ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,**
**Real Estate and Insurance Agent.**

—ALL KINDS OF—
**REAL ESTATE**
Bought and sold on Commission!

**Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.**

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

**Agent for Union Insurance Co.**

**Office—First Door East of Bank,**
MAIN STREET,
**WOODLAND.** [3m
jc16

## FALL AND WINTER
## IMPORTATIONS!

**F. S. FREEMAN,**

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

**WOODLAND,**

Is constantly receiving a

**Complete and Carefully Selected Stock**

—OF—

## GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

## DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

## CLOTHING!

A large stock of

**GENT'S AND BOYS'**

**Fine Dress, Beaver,**

—AND—

**CASMERE SUITS,**

And a general assortment of

**Gent's Furnishing Goods,**

Also a large assortment of

**Gent's and Boys' Hats.**

**Boots and Shoes.**

A large assortment of

**Men's and Boys' Boots,**

Also the latest styles of

**Balmorals and Gaiters,**

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

## GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

**Large and full Assortment.**

## CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

## UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

| | |
|---|---|
| **Carpets,** | **Muslin and Lace Curtains,** |
| **Oil Cloth,** | **Window Shades** |
| **Matting,** | **Mouldings,** |
| **Damasks,** | |

And everything usually found in that line.

## Miscellaneous.

**Stationery and School Books,**

a full assortment.

**Drugs, Patent Medicines**

**Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.**

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

**Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!**

de30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

## Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

## FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

**WOODLAND,**

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

**PACIFIC RAILROAD!**

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

**PHILADELPHIA,**

will continue to

**Import Direct from the East**

all the new and latest styles,

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

**Our Dry Goods Department,**

where will be found an

**Immense Assortment**

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

**WHITE GOODS,**

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

**Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,**

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

**Bonnets and Hats,**

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

**Clothing Department,**

where they can easily be suited to a

**Fine Dress Black Suit,**
**French Beaver do.,**
**Fancy Casmere do.,**
**Business Suits, etc.**

**Hats, Boots and Shoes.**

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

**Gent's Furnishing Goods.**

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

**Groceries, Provisions, etc.**

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

**FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,**
**Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.**
de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

## CACHEVILLE
## Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

**ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS**
(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

**The Grinding Department**

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

**THE CACHEVILLE MILLS**

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

**CUSTOM GRINDING**
DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

ja9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

## WOODLAND MARKET.

**Beef, Mutton,**
**Pork, Veal,**

**Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,**
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

**Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.**
no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

## HOUSE, SIGN AND
**Carriage Painting,**

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

**TRASK & HOOD,**
de18] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.
## GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
**Agricultural Implements**
**MACHINERY,**
## HARDWARE,
**Wooden-Ware,**
**Paints and Oils,**
MAIN STREET,
**WOODLAND.**

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

**San Francisco Prices!**

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

**Iron, Steel, Coal,**
**Springs, Axles, Bolts,**
**Nails, Locks,**
**Screws, Hinges, etc.**

**CASTINGS**
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

**CUTLERY,**
☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

**Cordage,**
**Blasting-Powder,**
**Fuse, Amunition,**
**Wood and Willow-ware**
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

**Paints,**
**Oils,**
**Brushes,**
**Window-Glass,**
**Etc., Etc., Etc.**

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

## WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
## DRY GOODS,
**Groceries, Hardware**
—AND—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
**DAVISVILLE.**

**Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,**

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

**Grain Received for Storage,**

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. ly16jy

## NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

**Iousehold Furniture,**
**Spring Mattresses,**
**Lounges, etc.**

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins**, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

## PACIFIC
**Fruit and Vegetable**
## DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,
WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

**Fresh Fish** every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

## Still Another Railroad
TO WOODLAND!
THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabulous Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

*LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,*

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

no14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

## FARMERS & GARDENERS ATTENTION.

Do you want to buy seeds and plants that you may surely rely on? Go to SEVIN VINCENT & CO., the well-known Seed Dealers, 607 Sansome st., between Washington and Jackson streets, San Francisco, and Brooklyn, Alameda County. Mr. Sevin Vincent is the only Seed Grower of California. He guarantees the superior quality of his seeds and all those imported he tests with the greatest care before selling. Be sure he will sell you the best and cheapest. no5-3m

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

## WAGONS! WAGONS!

## I HAVE A FEW
OF THOSE
GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

**On Hand and For Sale yet**

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

**I Defy Competition!**

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2¼ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅛, 2¼, 2, 1⅞ and 1¾ Axle Wagons.

**Prices Range $125 to $275.**

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

**Carriages**
AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

*SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.*

C. ELLIOTT,
ja8-3m Main street, Woodland.

## C. D. MORIN,
—DEALER IN—
## STOVES!
**METAL, HARDWARE,**
—AND—
**House Furnishing Goods,**
Also manufacturer of
**Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,**

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

**PATENT PUMPS**
Kept constantly on hand
**LIFTING PUMPS,**
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
**Well-Boring!**

**Boring Tools** furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

**REDUCED PRICES!**

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

## HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
—DEALERS IN—
**GENERAL MERCHANDISE**
**Buckeye, Yolo County.**

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

**DRY GOODS,**
**of Every Description!**

Also an extensive and superior stock of
**Clothing,**
**Groceries,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Hats, Caps,**
**Hardware,**

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

**Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!**

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
de5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

## PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
**DRUGGIST**
**and Apothecary,**
FRONT STREET,
**KNIGHT'S LANDING.**
—DEALER IN—
**Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,**
**Perfumery, Window Glass,**

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

**Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.**
ja10-3m

**EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.**
**Dr. Guilmette's**
## Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [ol5-1y

## LUMBER! LUMBER!!
## R. H. NEWTON & CO.,
DEALERS IN
**BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER**
Of every description. Also,

| | |
|---|---|
| FENCE POSTS, | DOORS, |
| SHAKES, | WINDOWS, |
| SHINGLES, | BLINDS, |
| LATHS, | SASH, etc. |

**Our Extensive Lumber Yard**
Is located near the Railroad Depot,
ja9] WOODLAND. [3m

## Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

**Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!**

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.